

-ed as adverbial

- 1 Look at the sentences from the reading passage and answer the questions.

- a **Disappointed** by his behaviour, I said all this to my best friend.
b **Approached** in this way, your friendship will soon be repaired.

- 1 Who was disappointed in sentence (a)? What is approached in sentence (b)?
2 Why does the author use -ed instead of -ing here?

Compare them with the following sentences and answer the questions.

- c Because I **was disappointed** by his behaviour, I said all this to my best friend.
d If it **is approached** in this way, your friendship will soon be repaired.

- 3 What is the difference between the two groups of sentences?
4 Why does the author choose to use -ed instead of an adverbial clause in the reading passage?

Now look for more sentences with -ed as adverbial in the reading passage.

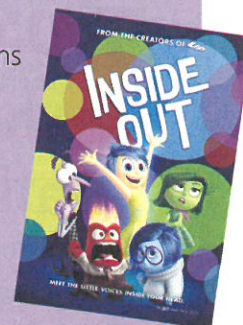
- 2 Rewrite the underlined sentences with the -ed form.

Last week, Anne was attracted by a particular article in a magazine, so she bought it. Three days ago, to complete her homework quickly, she grabbed the magazine from her desk drawer and copied part of the article without thinking. Her teacher was very satisfied with her homework. Anne was praised in class, and she felt happy as well as ashamed. Then, the teacher wanted to enter her homework into a writing competition. Anne was shocked by the decision and did not know what to do. If she told the truth, the whole class would find out and accuse her of cheating. They would look down on her. If she kept silent, maybe no one would ever find out...?

What should Anne do?

- 3 Read the plot summary and choose the correct form of the words.

Inside Out is an animated film about the five emotions of a girl called Riley: Joy, Sadness, Fear, Disgust and Anger. **Influencing / Influenced** mainly by Joy, most of Riley's memories are happy ones.



Believing / Believed that she is Riley's most important emotion, Joy always tries to take the lead. **Preventing / Prevented** from playing her role in Riley's emotional development, Sadness feels annoyed. When Riley moves to a new city, she has a hard time adjusting to her new surroundings. Sadness wants to do her duty but by accident causes the loss of Riley's happy core memories with Joy. Now **separating / separated** from her friends and her beloved hockey team, Riley starts to feel lost and helpless, and wants to run away from her parents and new school. Worried about her, Joy and Sadness try to work together to ensure she gets her core memories back.

Eventually, **realising / realised** that every emotion has a role, Joy understands it is okay for Riley to feel sad sometimes. Accepting sadness as part of life helps Riley deal with the emotional complexity of growing up, and settle down in her new life.